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Attorney for Defendant Brian Cavalier

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON

PORTLAND DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	)	No. 3:16-CR-00051-BR-6
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	PETITION TO ENTER PLEA
vs.	)	OF GUILTY, CERTIFICATE
	)	OF COUNSEL, AND ORDER
BRIAN CAVALIER,	)	ENTERING PLEA.
	)	
Defendant.	)	

The defendant represents to the court:

1. My name is Brian Cavalier. I am 45 years old. I have attended school up through three years of college.
2. My attorney is Todd Bofferding.
3. My attorney and I have discussed my case fully. I have received a copy of the Indictment. I have read the Indictment, or it has been read to me, and I have discussed it with my attorney. My attorney has counseled and advised me concerning the nature of each charge, any lesser-included offenses, and the possible defenses that I might

have in this case. I have been advised and understand that the elements of the charge alleged against me to which I am pleading guilty are contained in the attached plea agreement letter. I have had a full and adequate opportunity to disclose to my attorney all facts known to me that relate to my case. I understand that the Court may ask whether I am satisfied with the advice I have received from my attorney.

4. I know that if I plead guilty, I will have to answer any questions that the judge asks me about the offense to which I am pleading guilty. I also know that if I answer falsely, under oath, and in the presence of my attorney, my answers could be used against me in a prosecution for perjury or false statement.

5. I am not under the influence of alcohol or drugs. I am not suffering from any injury, illness or disability affecting my thinking or my ability to reason. In the past seven days I have been administered morphine while being hospitalized for severe chest pain. I am also now taking blood pressure medication.

6. I understand that conviction of a crime can result in consequences in addition to imprisonment. Such consequences include deportation, or removal from the United States, or denial of naturalization, if I am not a United States citizen; loss of eligibility to receive federal benefits; loss of certain civil rights (which may be temporary or permanent depending on applicable state or federal law), such as the right to vote, to hold public office, and to possess a firearm; and loss of the privilege to engage in certain occupations licensed by the state or federal government.

7. I know that I may plead not guilty to any crime charged against me and that I may persist in that plea if it has already been made. I know that if I plead not guilty

the Constitution guarantees me:

- a. The right to a speedy and public trial by jury, during which I will be presumed to be innocent unless and until I am proven guilty by the government beyond a reasonable doubt and by the unanimous vote of twelve jurors;
- b. The right to have the assistance of an attorney at all stages of the proceedings;
- c. The right to use the power and process of the court to compel the production of evidence, including the attendance of witnesses in my favor;
- d. The right to see, hear, confront, and cross-examine all witnesses called to testify against me;
- e. The right to decide for myself whether to take the witness stand and testify, and if I decide not to take the witness stand, I understand that no inference of guilt may be drawn from this decision; and
- f. The right not to be compelled to incriminate myself.

8. I know that if I plead guilty there will be no trial before either a judge or a jury, and that I will not be able to appeal from the judge's denial of any pretrial motions I may have filed concerning matters or issues not related to the court's jurisdiction.

9. In this case I am pleading guilty under Rule 11(c)(1)(B). My attorney has explained the effect of my plea under Rule 11(c)(1)(B) to be as follows: The Court is not bound by the recommendations of the parties or of the Presentence Report writer. I know I may not withdraw my guilty plea nor rescind the plea agreement if the Court does not follow the agreements or recommendations of the parties.

10. I know the maximum sentence which can be imposed upon me for the

crime to which I am pleading guilty is 6 years imprisonment for Count 1 and 5 years for Count 5, and a fine of \$250,000 for Count 1 and \$250,000 for Count 2. I also know there is not a mandatory minimum sentence.

11. I know that the judge, in addition to any other penalty, will order a special assessment as provided by law in the amount of \$100 per count of conviction.

12. I know that if I am ordered to pay a fine, and I willfully refuse to pay that fine, I can be returned to court, where the amount of the unpaid balance owed on the fine can be substantially increased by the judge and I can be imprisoned for up to one year.

13. My attorney has discussed with me the Federal Sentencing Guidelines. I know that the Guidelines are advisory, not mandatory. I also know the sentencing judge, in determining the particular sentence to be imposed, must consider those factors set forth in Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a), including but not limited to: the nature and circumstances of the offense, my own history and characteristics, the goals of sentencing (punishment, deterrence, protection and rehabilitation) and the sentencing range established by the advisory Guidelines. If my attorney or any other person has calculated a guideline range for me, I know that this is only a prediction and advisory and that it is the judge who makes the final decision as to what the guideline range is and what sentence will be imposed. I also know that a judge may not impose a sentence greater than the maximum sentence referred to in paragraph (10) above.

14. I know from discussion with my attorney that, under the Federal Sentencing Guidelines, if I am sentenced to prison I am not entitled to parole. I will have to serve the full sentence imposed except for any credit for good behavior that I earn. I

can earn credit for good behavior in prison at a rate of up to 47 days for each year of imprisonment served. Credit for good behavior does not apply to a sentence of one year or less.

15. I know that if I am sentenced to prison, the judge will impose a term of supervised release to follow the prison sentence. During my supervised release term I will be supervised by a probation officer according to terms and conditions set by the judge. In my case, a term of supervised release can be up to 3 years. If I violate the conditions of supervised release, I may be sent back to prison for up to 3 years.

16. I know that in addition to or in lieu of any other penalty, the judge can order restitution payments to any victim of any offense to which I plead guilty. I am also informed that, for certain crimes of violence and crimes involving fraud or deceit, it is mandatory that the judge impose restitution in the full amount of any financial loss or harm caused by an offense. If imposed the victim can use the order of restitution to obtain a civil judgment lien. A restitution order can be enforced by the United States for up to twenty years from the date of my release from imprisonment, or, if I am not imprisoned, twenty years from the date of the entry of judgment. If I willfully refuse to pay restitution as ordered, a judge may resentence me to any sentence which could originally have been imposed.

17. On any fine or restitution in an amount of \$2,500 or more, I know that I will be required to pay interest unless that fine or restitution is paid within fifteen days from the date of the entry of judgment.

18. If I am on probation, parole, or supervised release in any other state or federal case, I know that by pleading guilty in this court my probation, parole or supervised release may be revoked and I may be required to serve time in that case, which may be consecutive, that is, in addition to any sentence imposed on me in this court.

19. If I have another case pending in any state or federal court, I know that my Petition and Plea Agreement in this case do not, in the absence of an express and written agreement, apply to my other case(s), and I understand the Plea Agreement.

20. My plea of guilty is based on a Plea Agreement that I have made with the prosecutor. That Plea Agreement is attached hereto and incorporated herein. I have read or had read to me the Plea Agreement, and I understand the Plea Agreement.

21. The Plea Agreement contains the only agreement between the United States government and me. No officer or agent of any branch of government (federal, state or local) or anyone else has promised or suggested that I will receive a lesser term of imprisonment, or probation, or any other form of leniency if I plead guilty except as stated in the Plea Agreement. I understand that I cannot rely on any promise or suggestion made to me by a government agent or officer which is not stated in writing in the Plea Agreement, or which is not presented to the judge in my presence in open court at the time of the entry of my plea of guilty.

22. My plea of guilty is not the result of force, threat, or intimidation.

23. I hereby request that the judge accept my plea of guilty to the following counts:

Count 1 - Conspiracy to Impede Officers of the United States, in violation of 18 U.S.C. 372.

Count 2 - Possession of Firearms and Dangerous Weapons in Federal Facilities, in violation of 18 U.S.C. 930(b) and 2.

24. I know that the judge must be satisfied that a crime occurred and that I committed that crime before my plea of guilty can be accepted. With respect to the charge to which I am pleading guilty, I represent that I did the following acts and that the following acts are true:

(Count 1) In January of 2016, within the District of Oregon, I knowingly and willfully conspired with others to prevent, by intimidation, officers and employees of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service and the Bureau of Land Management, agencies within the United States Department of Interior, from discharging the duties of their office at the Malheur National Wildlife Refuge, in violation of 18 U.S.C. 372.

(Count 2) In January of 2016, within the District of Oregon, I knowingly possessed a firearm in a federal facility located at the Malheur National Wildlife Refuge, with the intent that the firearm be used in the commission of a crime, to wit: 18 U.S.C. 372.

25. I offer my plea of guilty freely and voluntarily and of my own accord and with a full understanding of the allegations set forth in the Indictment, and with a full understanding of the statements set forth in this Petition and in the Certificate of my attorney that is attached to this Petition.

SIGNED by me in the presence of my attorney, after reading (or having had read to me) all of the foregoing pages and paragraphs of this Petition of this 29 day of June, 2016.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Brian Cavalier", written over a horizontal line.

Brian Cavalier  
Defendant

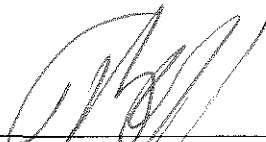


**CERTIFICATE OF COUNSEL**

The undersigned, as attorney for defendant Brian Cavalier, hereby certifies:

1. I have fully explained to the defendant the allegations contained in the Indictment or Information in this case, any lesser-included offense(s), and the possible defenses which may apply in this case.
2. I have personally examined the attached Petition to Enter Plea of Guilty and Order Entering Plea, explained all its provisions to the defendant, and discussed fully with the defendant all matters described and referred to in the Petition.
3. I have explained to the defendant the maximum penalty and other consequences of entering a plea of guilty described in paragraph (6)-(20) of the Petition, and I have also explained to the defendant the applicable Federal Sentencing Guidelines.
4. I recommend that the Court accept the defendant's plea of guilty.

SIGNED by me in the presence of the above-named defendant, and after full discussion with the defendant of the contents of the Petition to Enter Plea of Guilty, and any Plea Agreement, on this 29th day of June, 2016.

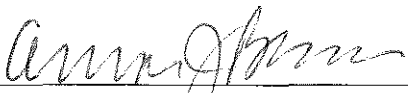
  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Todd Bofferding, OSB #883720  
Attorney for Defendant Cavalier

**ORDER ENTERING PLEA**

I find that the defendant's plea of guilty has been made freely and voluntarily and not out of ignorance, fear, inadvertence, or coercion. I further find the defendant has admitted facts that prove each of the necessary elements of the crime(s) to which the defendant has plead guilty.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the defendant's plea of guilty be accepted and entered as requested in this Petition and as recommended in the Certificate of defendant's attorney.

DATED this 29th day of June, 2016, in open court.

  
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Hon. Anna J. Brown  
Judge, U.S. District Court